

## शासकीय महात्मा गांधी स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय खरसिया जिला–रायगढ (छ.ग.)



[Government Mahatma Gandhi P. G. College Kharsia, Distt.- Raigarh (C.G.)]

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## OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

RNMENT MAHATMA GANDHI P. G. COLLEGE KHARSIA, DIST.- RAIGARH (C.G.)

## CERTIFICATE

Certified that according to the course plan issued by the **affiliated** university, It has been determined for the provision for Environmental study and human rights practical/oral examination under the project work/field work in the first year of graduation. Similarly, there is a plan for project work/field work in the final year of graduation in Geography and also in M.Com fourth semester. Under this, excursions are done for the study of the environment and the areas of geographical importance. Copies of attested documents are attached.

PRINCIPAL PRINCIPAL Government Mahatma Gandhi P.G. College Kharsia, Dist.-Raigarh (C.G.)

Again certified that the syllabus given below have been approved by the Board of Studies (BoS) of concern subject of affiliated university. It has been downloaded from the official website of affiliated university — Bilaspur Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur/ Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (new name).

Sd/-

**PRINCIPAL** 



## बिलासपुर विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.ग.)

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## अधिशृचना

विलालपुर विश्वविद्यालय से सम्बद्ध समक्षा म्यानिवासय को खुनित किया जात है कि वेग्हीय त्रावाम मण्डल प्राप्त अनुमेवित पर्यावस्य अध्याम के संसंगित पानुस्थान पर्यावस्य अध्याम के शतनवविकासः स्थायकः स्तर पर विकास कात्र 2014-15 में प्रसानवीतः होन्यः । (अनुमंदितः वात्रकासः सारागः)

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- स्त्यावि के गित्र महापाल को साननीय कुलवारी महोत्य को सूचनार्थ प्रिमेत ।
   पर्वेशा निवासक / गण-मृत्याविक (च्लैक्ट/पोन्डीय) विशासमुर विश्वविद्यालय विकासपुर को सूचनार्थ प्रिमेत ।
- प्रभावनं वामस्त सम्बद्ध महाविद्यालय् वर्ष इस आजव को साथ प्रेमित जो महाविद्यालय में बन्दीय अरुवरण रूपका इति अपूर्मादेश **पर्वावरण् अस्ययन व मानवाविकार** विषय का अगिवृत्त गृहाहास अरुवरण अप्रधानन जाना सुनितिस्ता करें। सावदक, देनिया यो इस अपूर्णम के साथ प्रीचा की सूनवह उपयोगत अग्रीमुणन को असने स्पेकांप्रैय देनिक सम्बन्धर पत्र में प्रसार्थनं ने प्रवादिक करने का करू करें।



#### SYLLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND HÜMAN RIGHTS FOR UNDER GRADUATE

प्रवाहरणेटल राष्ट्रेलेस से परावक्षण को स्थापक करा भारत-२०० की वालों में विश्वविद्यालय उन्हारन ते प्रवेश के विश्वविद्यालय के (8005 प्रवेश) 2005-2005 से प्रवाहत केन्द्र से प्रवेश होते हैं के स्वतासी महाविद्यालयों हाल भी अनिवार्य कर से अंगीवृत किया जाएगा ।

भाग १. ३ एवं ५ में से कियों भी वर्ष में मार्थावरण प्रशा -मात्र उठलीमी करना अनिवार्य है । तमी वपति

वार्यक्रम 100 क्षेत्रों का होगा, जिसमें से 75 अंक सिद्धारिक प्रतनों पर होगे एवं 25 अंक क्षेत्रीय कार्य (Field Work ) पर्यादरण पर श्रामं ।

होद्वातिक प्रश्ने पर अंक -15 (वापी प्रशा इकाई स्थार पर शोग शिताने आंतरिक विकल्प शोगा )

(a) लघु प्रश्लीलार - 25 तरन

(d) frames - 50 still

Field Work - 25 अभी का मुख्यकन आतरिक मुख्यकन बढ़ति से कर विश्वविद्यालय को देखिल किया प्रारंगा । अभिलेखों की प्रारांगिक वत्तर पुनित्तराओं से समान संबंधित नहायिहालयों द्वारा सुरक्षित रखेगें ।

प्रपरंका पाठ्यकर से शंबंधित परिक्षा का जायंजन वार्षिक परिक्षा के साथ किया जाएगा ।

पर्यातस्य विश्वान विषय अभिवार्ध विषय है. जिसमें अपूर्णीर्म होने वर स्थातक कार माग-एक के शाव/अरबाओं को एक जन्म विषय के साथ पूरक की पाक्रण होगी । पर्यातस्य विश्वान के मैद्धारिक एवं कीरबा वर्ज में संयुक्त रूप से 33% (त्रितीय जितवार) अंक अर्थीर्था होने के लिए अभिवार्थ होंगे ।

.स्नातक सार मान-एक से लगशा निर्धाता/ मुत्युर्व / अगराविध्यात्वीन धात / धात्राओं को अगना फीस्व वर्ज सैद्वोदिक परीक्षा की समाचित के पत्रवात था (वस) दिनों के नीतर संबंधित गराविध्यातय/ परीक्षा जेन्द्र में जना करेरे एवं महाविधालय के प्रकार्य / जेन्द्र अधिकात: परीवाजों जी निपुरितः के लिए अधिकृत गोर्ने तथा पील्ड वर्षे श्रमा होने के सात दिनों से मीतर प्राप्त अंक बिल्पविद्यालय को पंजीपे ।

कृषसा पर्यवस्त्राचिनान व आनवासकार १४० व का पहरादम उत्पुर्भादनार्थ अन्तुन है।

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#### Part-I

## SYLLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS FOR UNDER GRADUATE

(paper code - 0K2K)

M.M. 75

## UNIT 4 THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES:

#### Definition, Scope and Importance

#### Natural Resources:

#### Renewable and Nonronewable Resources:

Natural resources and associated problems

- Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people and relevant forest Act.
- (b) Water resources: Use and over-stillization of surface and ground water, floods drought, conflicts over water, dams benefits and problems and relevant Act.
- (e) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
- (d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-posticide problems, water logging, salinity.
- (e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternote energy sources.
- (f) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides soil erosion and desertification.

#### UNIT-H ECOSYSTEM

(12 Lecturer)

#### (a) Concept, Structure and Function of an ecosystem

- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem
- Ecological succession.
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, Types, Characteristic Features, Structure and Function of Forest, Grass, Desert and Aquatic Ecosoystem.

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## , a) Biodiversity and its Conservation

- Introduction Definition: genetic, species and occoverent diversity.
- Bio-geographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, efficis, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.
- Hot spots of biodiversity
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wild life conflice.
- Endangered and endensic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

## UNIT-HI ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

(12 Lecturer)

### Definition

## (a) Causes, effect and control measures of -

- Air water, soil, marine, noise, nuclear pollution and Human population.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Disaster Management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landsfides.

## (b) Environmental Management

(12 Lecturer)

- From Unsustainable to sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents

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Wasteland reclamation.

- Environment Protection Act: Issues involved in-enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

#### UNIT-IV

General background and historical perspective-Historical development and concept of Human Rights, Meaning and definition of Human Rights, Kind and Classification of Human Rights.

Protection of Human Rights under the UNO Charler, Protection of Human Rights under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948

Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against women

Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989

#### UNIT-V

Impact of Human Rights norms in India, Human Rights under the Constitution of India, Fundamental Rights under the Constitution of India, Directive Principles of State Policy under the Constitution of India. Enforcement of Human Rights in India

Protection of Human Rights under the Human Rights Act, 1993 - National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission and Human Rights court in India.

Fundamental Duties under the Constitution of India

#### Reference/Books Recommended:

- 1. SK Kapoor-Human rights under International Law and Indian Law
- 2. HO Agrawal-Internation Law and Human Rights
- एक के कपूर मानव अधिकार
- जो एन, पान्तेय भारत वर संविधन
- एम. जी. चतुर्वेदी भारत का लांक्शान
- 6. J. N. Pandey Constitutional Law of India.
- 7. Agarwal K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi Pub. Ltd. Bikaner
- Bharucha Erach, the Biodiversity of India, Mapin Puls, Pat. Ltd. Ahmedabad 380013, India, Email: mapin@icenet.mrt(R)

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- Brainner R.C., 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, Mc Graw Hill Inc. 400p
  - Clark R.S. Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB) 10.
  - Cusingham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorboni, F&Hepworth, M.T. 200 11.
  - Dr. A.K. -Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd. 12.
  - Down to Earth, Center for Science and Environment (R) 13.
  - Glotck, H.P. 1993 Water in crisis. Pacific Institute for studies in Deve, Environment & Security. Stockholm Eng. Institute. Oxford University. Press.m 473p
  - Hawkins R.E. Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Sombay Natural History Society, Mumbai (R)
  - Heywood, V.H. & Witson, R.T. 1993 Global Biodiversity Assessment, Cambridge Uni. 16. Press 1140p
  - Jadhav H. & Bhosale, V.H. 1995. Environmental Protection and Law. Himslaya pub. 17. House, Delhi 284p
  - Mckinney M.L. & School R.M. 1996, Environmental Science systems & Solutions, 18. web enhanced edition, 639p
  - Mhaskar A.K. Matter Hazardous, Techno-Science Publication (TB) 19.
  - Miller T.G. Jr. Environment Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB) 20.
  - Odum, E.P., 1971, Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Saunders Co. USA, 574p
  - Rao M.N. & Datta, A.K. 1987, Waste water treatment, Oxford & IBH Pub. Co. Pvt. 22. Ltd. 345p
  - Sharma B.K. 2001, Environmental Chemistry, Goel Pub. House, Meerat
  - Survey of the Environment, The Hidu (M) 24.
  - Townsend C. Harper J. and Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science
  - Trivedi R.K. Handbook of Environment Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards, Vol land II, Environment Media (R)
  - Trivedi R.K., and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science publication (TB)
  - Wanger K.D. 1998. Environmental Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia, USA 4996

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## मनचित्र पठन एवं निर्वचन

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- इकाई -1. बैन्ड ग्राफ, हीदर ग्राफ, क्लाइमोग्राफ, पवनारेख ।
- इकाई -2. भारतीय स्थलाकृतिक मानचित्र की व्याख्या प्रकार, वर्गीकरण धरतलीय मानचित्र के प्रकार एवं विष्लेषण, राष्ट्रीय एवं अन्तराष्ट्रीय, भौतिक एवं सांस्कृतिक तत्वों के आधार पर विष्लेषण ।
- इकाई -3. उपग्रह बिम्ब : प्रारम्भिक सूचनाओं की व्याख्या बिम्ब निर्वाचन : चाक्षुश विधि भूमि उपयोग भूमि आच्छादन मानचित्रण, जी० पी० एस० का उपयोग एवं अनुप्रयोग ।

## खण्ड़ (ब)

## सर्वोक्षण एवं क्षेत्रीय प्रतिवेदन

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- इकाई -4. सर्वेक्षण , समपटल सर्वेक्षण, प्रतिच्छेदन एवं स्थिति निर्धारण ।
- इकाई -5. भूगोल में क्षेत्रीय कार्य का महत्व किसी छोटे क्षेत्र का भौतिक सामाजिक आर्थिक सर्वेक्षण और रिपोर्ट तैयार करना ।

## प्रायोगिक पुस्तिका और मौखिक परिक्षण परीक्षा

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#### GEOGRAPHY

The B.A. Part III Examination in Geography will be of 150 marks. There will be two theory papers and one practical each of 50 marks as follows:

Paper - I Resource and Environment

Reper - II Geography of India (with special reference to Chhattisgarh)

Paper - III Practical Geography

Each theory paper shall be of three hours' duration.

- Candidates will be required to pass separately in theory and practical examinations.
- Each theory paper is divided into five units.
- (a) In the practical examination the following shall be allotment of time and marks.

i Lab work

- 20 marks

up to three hours

i Survey

10 marks

Two hours

iii Field Report

10 marks

ix) Practical Record and viva-voce

- 10 marks
- b) The external and internal examiners shall jointly submit marks.
- d The candidates shall present at the time of the practical examination their practical records regularly signed by the teachers concerned.

## PAPER - I

#### RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT

M.M. 50

(Paper Code-0248)

#### A. Resources

UNIT-I Meaning, nature and components of resources and environment. Resources and environment interface. Classification of resources : renewable and nonrenewable : biotic (forests, wild-life, live-stock, fisheries, agricultural crops) and abiotic (land, water, mineral)

UNIT-II Distribution and utilization of water mineral and energy resources, their economic and environmental significance and conservation. Types and distribution of forests, fauna and fisheries, their economic, and environmental significance and conservation. Major soil types and their distribution; problems of soil erosion and soil conservation.

UNIT-III Number, density, growth and distribution of population; population pressure and resource utilization.

#### B. Environment

UNIT-IV Classification of environment : Natural and Human. Man environment interrelations with respect to population size, types of economy and technology; exploitation of natural resources and environmental hazards.

UNIT-V Emerging environmental issues - population explosion; food security; deforestation; global warming, conservation of bio-diversity; sustainable development.

### PAPER - II

## GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA

M.M. 50

(With Special reference to Chhattisgarh)

(Paper Code-0249)

UNITH Physical features : Structure, Relief and Physiographic regions, Drainage, Climateorigin and mechanism of monsoon, and regional and seasonal variation.

B.A.-Rent-III

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UNIT-II Natural resources : Soils - types, their distribution and characteristics. Water resources (major irrigation and hydel power projets); Forests-types, distribution, economic significance and conservation. Mineral and Power resources-Iron-ore, Manganese, Copper, Coal, Petroleum and Natural gas, Non conventional sources of energy.

UNIT-III Cultural Features : Agriculture - Major crops, impact of green revolution and agricultural regions; Industries - Iron and steel, Otton Textile, Cement, Sugar, Population - growth, density and distribution. Transport, Foreign Trade.

UNIT-IV Chhattisgarh:

Physical Features : Structure, Physicgraphy, Drainage, Climate, Soils, Natural vegetation, Water resources - availability and development. Mineral and Power

UNIT-V Chhattisgarh: Cultural features : Agriculture, Industries, Population - growth, distribution and density, social groups, literacy and sex-ratio, urbanisation. Major tribes-their habitat, economy and society. Transport and Tourism.

## SUGGESTED READING :

- 1 Sharma, T.C. and Coutinho, O.: Economic and Commercial Geography of India, Vikas Pub.
- Singh, R.L. (Ed.): India: A regional Geography, Nat. Geog. Soc. of India, Varanasi, 1971.
- 3 Spate, O.H.K. and Learmonth, A.T.A. India and Pakistan : A General and Regional Geography, Methuen & Co. Ltd. London, 1967.
- 4 Tiwari, R.C.: Geography of India, Prayag Pustak Ehawan. Allhabad, 2003.
- 5. प्रमीला कुमार (सम्पादक) : मध्यप्रदेश का प्रादेशिक भूगोल, म.प्र. हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल
- अग्रवाल, प्रेमचंद : भारत का भौतिक भृगोल

#### PAPER - III

## PRACTICAL GEOGRAPHY

- UNIT-I Band graph, Hythergraph and Climograph. Square root, cube-root and vernier scales. UNIT-II Map Projection : Conical Projection : one standard parallel, two standard parallels, Bonne's, Ployconic, Polar Zenithal Projections; Gnomonic, Stereographic and
- UNIT-III Study and Interpretation of Indian topographical sheets: classification and numbering system, Interpretation of topographical sheets with respect to cultural and physical
- UNIT-IV Surveying Plane Table Survey, Basic Principles of plane table surveying, Plane table survey including intersection and resection.
- UNIT-V Importance of field work in Geography. Field work and field report : physical, social and economic survey of a micro-region.

B.A.-Part-III

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Government Mahatma Gandhi P.G. Tollege Kharsia, Dist.-Raigarh (C.G.)



# अटल बिहारी वाजपेयी विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर(छत्तीसगढ़) सेमेस्टर पाञ्चक्रम M.Com.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION & DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS

Paper No.	Title of the Paper (s)	Internal Assessment	Tems End Exam	Total Marks
1.	प्रसंप्रकीय अशेषास्त्र Managerial Economics	20	80	100
2.	gen (sreger) desirer Advanced Accounting	20	80	100
3.	प्रबंधकीय शेखांकन Management Accounting	20	80	100
4.	सांविधकीय विश्लेषण Statistical Analysis	20	80	100
5.	Garbar 1894 Hearn Corporate Legal Framework	20	80	100
5	75		TOTAL	500
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Paper No.	Title of the Paper (s)	Internal Assessment	Term/End Exam	Total Marks
1	experitor admirer Business Ecomomics	20	80	100
2	विक्रिष्टि कृतलेखांकन Specialised Accounting	20	80	100
3.	प्रवक्कीय निर्णयों के लिए लेखका Accounting for Managerial Decision	20	80	100
4.	unser misunit Advence Statistics	20	80	100
-5.	विश्ववसायिक सन्नियम Business Law	20	MD 1901	100
1	(III)		TOTAL	500

Paper No.	Title of the Paper (s)	Internal Assessment	Term End Exam	Total
1.	प्रसंद की अस्तरणा Management Concept	20	80	100
2.	संवडनात्कक व्यवहार Organisational Behaviour	20	80	100
3,	डब्बर तागत लेखांकन Advance Cost Accounting	20	80	100
4.	आवकरवियान एवं लेखे Income Tax Law and Accounts	. 20	80	100
5.	कर निर्धाल एवं प्रमेश Tax Planning and Management	20	80	100
	The state of the s		TOTAL	500

Azıl Bituri Voğpayev Vişləviningiləyə (Silətçar (CHATTISGARII) www.bituparaziversity.ac.in



# अटल बिहारी वाजपेयी विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर(छत्तीसगढ़) भेमेस्टर पाठ्यक्रम M.Gom.

## M.Com. - Semester IV

Special attention to the students, Students are required to select "any one" Specialization out of Three suggested below.

Choice Based - Specialization

(A) Marketing (B)Management (C)Banking and Insurance

## Optional Group- (A) Marketing

Paper No.	<sup>09</sup> प्रश्ने पत्र कर नाम	Infernal Assessment	Term End Exam	- Total Marks
1.	विभूगन के सिद्धांत Principal of Marketing	20	80	100
2.	विद्यापन एवं विकय :Attvettishig &:Sales Management	20	100	100
3.	Marketing Research	20	80	100
4.	अन्तर्वाद्वीय विशयन International Marketing	20	80	100

Paper No.	oo जन्म <sub>ा</sub> पत्र का नाम	Assessment	Territind .	Total Marios
or <b>4.</b>	factiu usu Financial Management	30	80	100
2	Personal Management	29	80	100
3,	उत्पादनप्रशंध Production Management	20	80	100
4.	ज्ञहरचना प्रदेश Strategic Management	20	80	100

## Optional Group- (C) Banking and Insurance

Paper No.	प्रश्न पत्र कानाम	Internal Assessment	Term End	Total Marks
1	वैकित जनसर Banking Practices	20	80	100
2	भारत के बैठिन संख्याएं Banking Institution in India	20	80	100
3.	जीवन शीमा Life insurance	20	80	100
4.	समान्य रीमः	20	80	100

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## अटल बिहारी वाजपेयी विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर(प्रत्तीसगइ)

सेमेस्टर पाठ्यक्रम M.Com.

General Insurance

#### SCHEME OF EXAMINATION & DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS

- महत्त्वपूर्ण नोटः— 1. एम.कॉम प्रथम, द्वितीय तथा तृतीय सेमेस्टर में सभी प्रश्न-पत्र अनिवार्य होंगे। कक्त परीक्षा में वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र घवन की व्यवस्था नहीं होगी।
- एम,कॉम चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर में विशिष्टीकरण समूह (A),(B) या (C) में से किसी भी एक वैकल्पिक समूह का चयन कर उस समूह के सभी बार प्रश्न-पत्र अनिवार्य रूप से लेने
- एम.कॉम. चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर में उपरोक्त विशिष्टीकरण समूह के अतिरिक्त 50 अंक की मौखिक परीक्षा तथा 50 अंक का परियोजना प्रतिवेदन (अधिकतम 50 पृष्ठों का) तैयार करना अनिवार्य होगा। यह प्रतिवेदन वाणिज्य वा प्रबंध विषय से संबंधित होगा।
- सभी प्ररन-पत्रों में लिखित परीक्षा 80 अंकों की तथा 20 अंकों की आंतरिक मूल्यांकन परीक्षा होगी।
- आंतरिक परीक्षा एवं बाह्य परीक्षा में प्रश्न पत्रवार न्यूनतम उत्तीर्णाक 36 प्रतिशत होगा। जो विश्वविद्यालयीन अध्यादेश के प्रावधानों के अनुसार होगा।